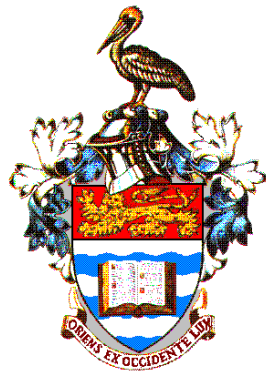
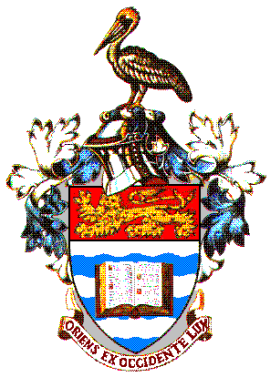


# RESTORATIVE JUSTICE

Center for Criminal Justice and Security. University of the West Indies

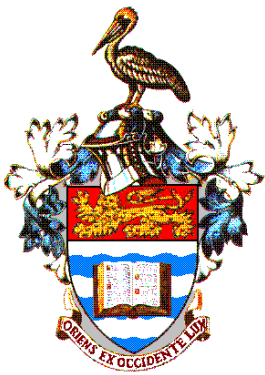




# Risk Factors for Offending

Level of education before arrest (percent)

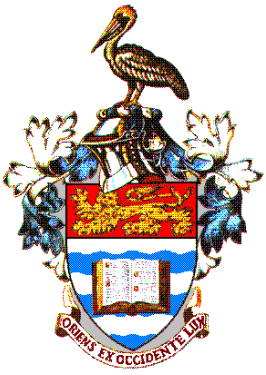
	Bahamas	Barbados	Guyana	Jamaica	Suriname	Trinidad & Tobago
Complete primary or less	3	5	26	15	27	21
Incomplete secondary	61	54	55	50	42	40
Complete secondary	25	26	12	22	10	25
More than secondary	7	4	4	5	6	5
Technical vocational/Vocational	4	12	4	9	15	9



# Risk Factors for Offending

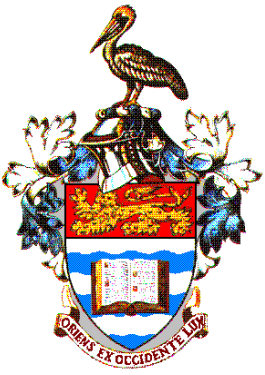
## Domestic violence (percent)

	Bahamas	Barbados	Guyana	Jamaica	Suriname	Trinidad & Tobago
Violence against child and mother	31	22	17	17	27	25
Violence against child	54	54	44	45	53	39
Violence against mother	4	2	7	5	4	9
No family violence	11	22	32	33	26	27



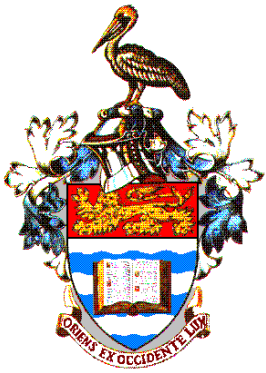
# Risk factors for Offending

- Family members in prison
  - More than half of the inmates surveyed had a family member who was imprisoned at some point, ranging from 66 percent in Suriname to 40 percent in Guyana and Jamaica.



# Rates of Recidivism

- 41 percent of inmates surveyed in the six Caribbean countries were recidivists
  - Brazil, Chile, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Honduras, Mexico, and Peru all with lower rates



# Restorative Justice Successes

Jurisdiction	Year of study	Reductions in recidivism
United Kingdom	2001	14%
Canada	2003	8%
Texas, USA	2005	19%
Colorado, USA (YOUTH)	2014	62%
New Zealand	2016	85